

GOVERNMENT OF INDIA

DEPARTMENT OF ARCHAEOLOGY

**CENTRAL ARCHAEOLOGICAL
LIBRARY**

Acc. No 30509

CALL No. R 910.3095451G / M.D.G. / Ang

D.G A. 79.

28725



AGENTS FOR THE SALE OF MADRAS GOVERNMENT PUBLICATIONS.

IN INDIA.

A. C. BARRAUD & Co. (Late A. J. COMBRIDGE & Co.), Madras.
R. CAMBRAY & Co., Calcutta.
E. M. GOPALAKRISHNA KONE, Pudumantapam, Madras.
HIGGINBOTHAMS (Ltd.), Mount Road, Madras.
V. KALYANARAMA IYER & Co., Esplanade, Madras.
G. C. LOGANADHAM BROTHERS, Madras.
S. MURTHY & Co., Madras.
G. A. NATESAN & Co., Madras.
The Superintendent, NASSIR KANUN HIND PRESS, Allahabad.
P. R. RAMA IYAR & Co., Madras.
D. B. TARAPORREVALA SONS & Co., Bombay.
THACKER & Co. (Ltd.), Bombay.
THACKER, SPINK & Co., Calcutta.
S. VAS & Co., Madras.

IN ENGLAND.

B. H. BLACKWELL, 50 and 51, Broad Street, Oxford.
CONSTABLE & Co., 10, Orange Street, Leicester Square, London, W.C.
DIGHTON, BELL & Co. (Ltd.), Cambridge.
T. FISHER UNWIN (Ltd.), 1, Adelphi Terrace, London, W.C.
GRINDLAY & Co., 54, Parliament Street, London, S.W.
KEGAN PAUL, TRENCH, TRÜBNER & Co. (Ltd.), 68-74, Carter Lane, London, E.C.
and 25, Museum Street, London, W.C.
HENRY S. KING & Co., 65, Cornhill, London, E.C.
P. S. KING & SON, 2 and 4, Great Smith Street, Westminster, London, S.W.
LUXAC & Co., 46, Great Russell Street, London, W.C.
B. QUARITCH, 11, Grafton Street, New Bond Street, London, W.
W. THACKER & Co., 2, Creed Lane, London, E.C.

ON THE CONTINENT.

ERNEST LEROUX, 28, Rue Bonaparte, Paris.
MARTINUS NIJHOFF, The Hague, Holland.



MADRAS DISTRICT GAZETTEERS.

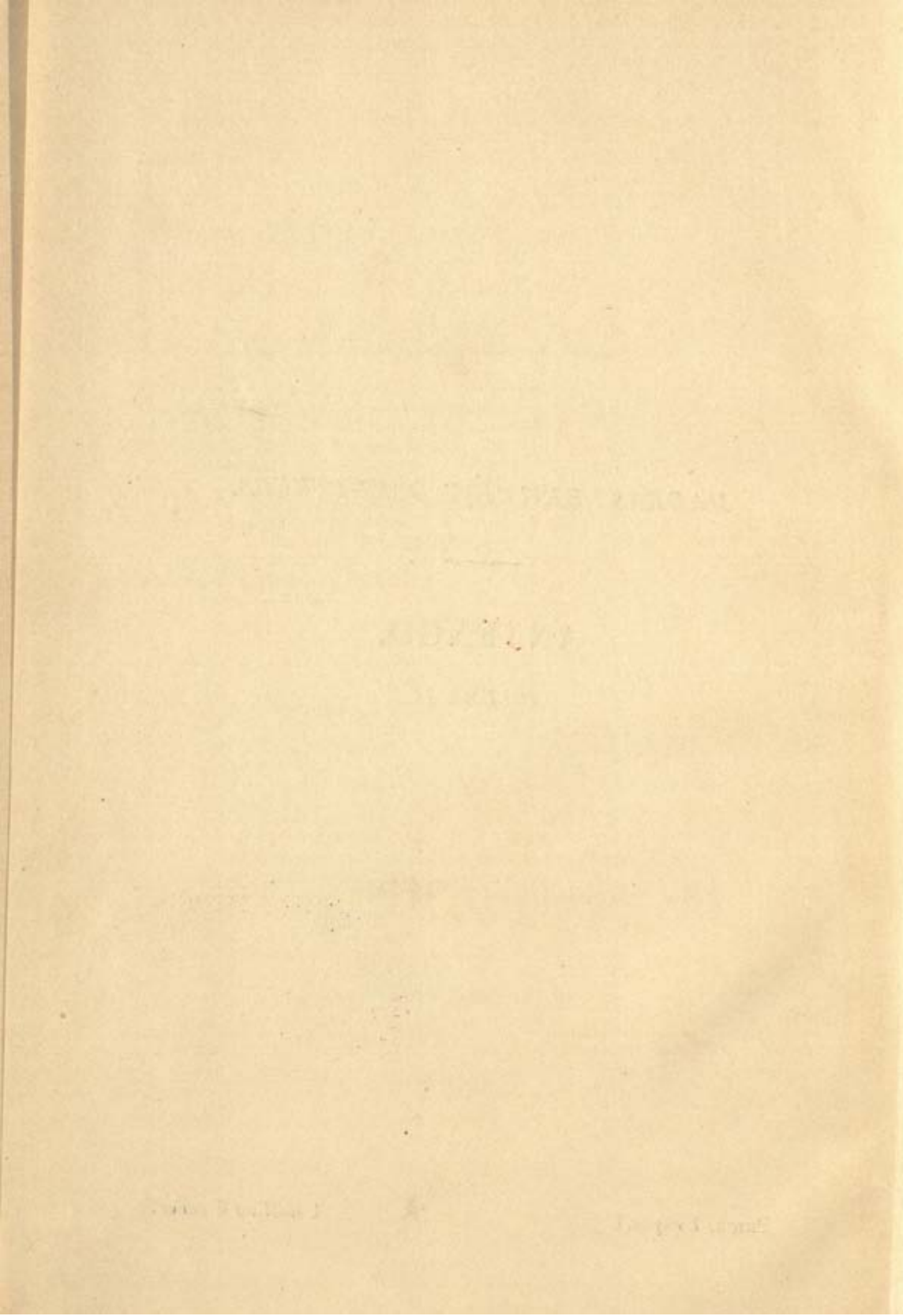
ANJENGO.

VOLUME II.



PRICE, 1 rupee.]

[1 shilling 6 pence.



MADRAS DISTRICT GAZETTEERS.

STATISTICAL APPENDIX

FOR

ANJENGO DISTRICT.

30509



R 910.309545/G
M.D.G./Anj



MADRAS:

PRINTED BY THE SUPERINTENDENT, GOVERNMENT PRESS.

1915.

**CENTRAL ARCHAEOLOGICAL
LIBRARY NEW DELHI**

Acc. No. 30509

Date 7. 3. 57

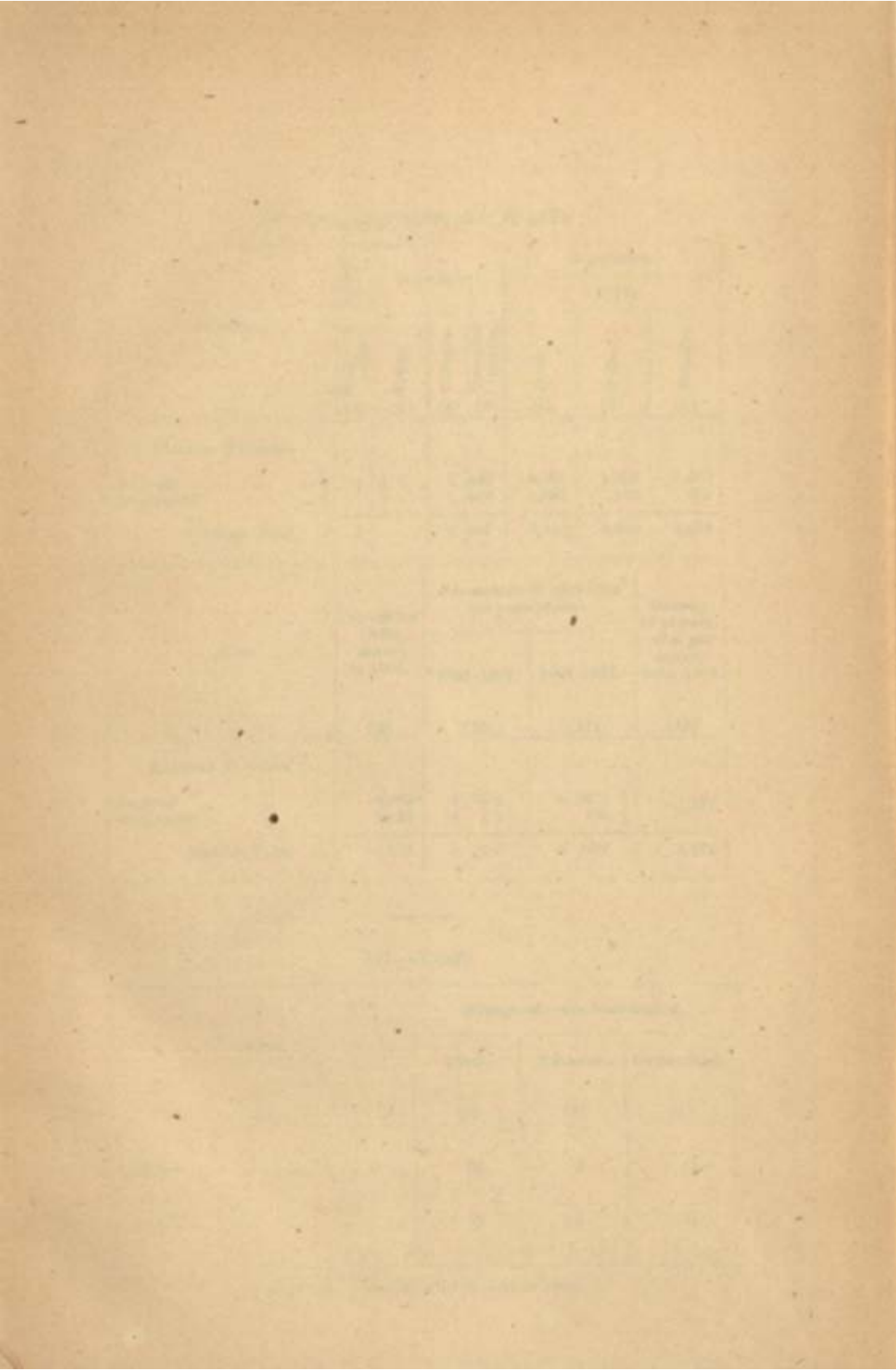
Call No. 910.3 095451 G

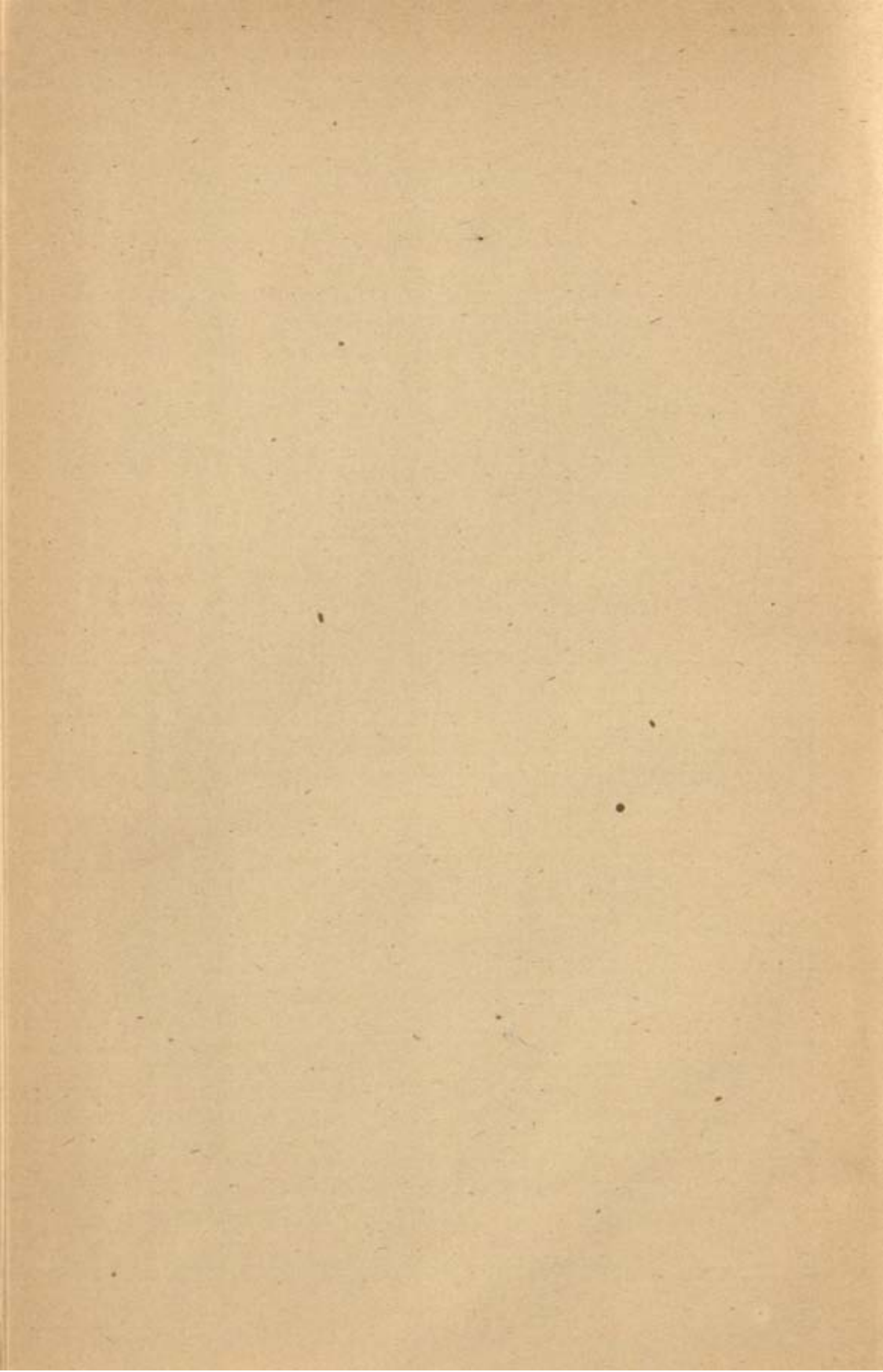
M.D.G./Anj

TABLE OF CONTENTS.

TABLE	PAGE
I. Area, Population, etc., in 1911	1
II. Variation in Population since 1891.*	
III. Roads	1
IV. List of Travellers' Bungalows	2
V. Religions in 1911	2
VI. Vital Statistics	3
VII. Causes of Death	3
VIII. Castes, Tribes and Races in 1911	4
IX. Classification of Area and Principal Crops in Fasli 1322 (1912-13)	5
X. Reserved Forest and Area proposed for reservation on 30th June 1913.*	
XI. Classification of Area and Money rates according to the last settlement—	
Part 1. Area under each money rate ...	6
„ 2. Classes and sorts included under each money rate	7
XII. Rainfall.*	
XIII. Holdings, Cultivation and Demand in Fasli 1322 (1912-13)	8
XIV. Revenue payable by permanently-settled estates in Fasli 1322 (1912-13).*	
XV. Demand, Collection and Balance of Current Land Revenue and Cesses	9
XVI. Remissions.*	
XVII. Land Improvement and Agriculturists' Loans.*	
XVIII. Prices in seers per rupee.*	
XIX. Income-tax (Part IV. "Other sources" only).	10
XX. Abkārī and Opium	11
XXI. Revenue Receipts	11
XXII. Sea-borne Trade—Total Trade in each port.*	
XXII-A. Sea-borne Trade—Chief Imports and Exports in selected ports.*	
XXIII. Income and Expenditure of Local Boards in 1912-13	12
XXIV. Income and Expenditure of Municipalities in 1912-13.*	
XXV. Education in 1911	12
XXVI. Schools and Scholars on the 31st March 1913.*	
XXVII. Expenditure on Schools in 1912-13.*	
XXVIII. Hospitals and Dispensaries in 1912.*	
XXIX. Vaccination	13
XXX. Civil Justice.*	
XXXI. Criminal Justice	14
XXXII. Work of Criminal Courts	15
XXXIII. Police and Jails in 1912	15

* These tables are nil.





I.—Area, population, etc., in 1911.

Locality.	Area in square miles.	Number of			Population.		
					1911.		
		Towns.	Villages.	Occupied houses.	Total	Males.	Females.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
ANJENGO DIVISION.							
Anjengo	1	{ ..	1	649	3,780	1,870	1,910
Tangasseri			1	293	1,792	820	972
District Total ...	1	..	2	942	5,572	2,690	2,882
—	Population (both sexes) in 1901.	Percentage of variation (of population).		Density of population per square mile, 1911.			
		1891-1901.	1901-1911.				
	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)			
ANJENGO DIVISION.							
Anjengo	3,084	+ 15.2	+ 22.6	5,572			
Tangasseri	1,733	+ 1.1	3.4				
District Total ...	4,817	+ 9.7	+ 15.7	5,572			

III.—Roads.

Year.	Mileage of roads maintained.		
	Total.	Metalled.	Unmetalled.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1906-07	3½	2	1½
1911-12	3½	2	1½

NOTE.—The district was formed in 1906.

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows.

Serial number.	Taluks and stations.	By whom maintained.	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it.	Nature of accommodation.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1	Anjengo	District Board, Malabar.	Quilon (22½ miles).	A rest-house with thatched roofing. There are three rooms and two verandahs on two sides. There is a kitchen and bath room.

V.—Religions in 1911.

Taluks.	Hindus.			Musalmans.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
ANJENGO DIVISION.						
Anjengo	1,561	773	788	226	117	103
Tangasseri	• 30	21	9	1	1	..
District Total ...	1,591	794	797	221	118	103
—	Christians.			Others.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
ANJENGO DIVISION.						
Anjengo	1,299	980	1,019	...	...	..
Tangasseri	1,761	798	963	...	...	...
District Total ...	3,760	1,778	1,982	...	...	...

VIII.—Vital Statistics.

Totals.	Deaths per 1,000 of population of									
	Males.									
	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913
Total	70	67	65	63	60	57	55	53	51	49
Age under 15	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11
Age 15-24	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11
Age 25-34	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11
Age 35-44	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11
Age 45-54	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11
Age 55-64	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11
Age 65-74	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11
Age 75 and over	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11
Total	70	67	65	63	60	57	55	53	51	49

Total. This table includes statistics for deaths from all causes.

VII.—Causes of Death.

(Average of the statistics for the five years ending 1913.)

Totals.	Rate of deaths per 1,000 of population from						Total.
	Infants.	Children.	Adults.	Senes.	Quantity of deaths.	Rate of deaths.	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Age under 15	20	19	18	17	16	15	14
Age 15-24	20	19	18	17	16	15	14
Age 25-34	20	19	18	17	16	15	14
Age 35-44	20	19	18	17	16	15	14
Age 45-54	20	19	18	17	16	15	14
Age 55-64	20	19	18	17	16	15	14
Age 65-74	20	19	18	17	16	15	14
Age 75 and over	20	19	18	17	16	15	14
Total	70	67	65	63	60	57	55

Total. This table includes statistics for deaths from all causes.

VI.—Vital Statistics.

Taluka.	Ratio per 1,000 of population of									
	Births.									
	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Anjengo	30	37	36	33	27	37	36	32	39	29
Tangasseri	38	28	36	43	35	51	41	36	48	37
District Total ...	34	32	36	38	31	44	38	34	43	33

---	Ratio per 1,000 of population of									
	Deaths.									
	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(21)
Anjengo	18	20	16	26	17	26	27	28	21	42
Tangasseri	26	23	27	48	48	35	25	32	54	31
District Total ...	22	21	21	37	32	30	26	29	37	36

NOTE.—This table includes statistics for Europeans and Eurasians.

VII.—Causes of Death.

(Average of the statistics for the five years ending 1912.)

Taluka.	Ratio of deaths per 1,000 of population from						Total.
	Cholera.	Small-pox.	Plague.	Fever.	Dysentery and Diarrhoea.	All other causes.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Anjengo ...	3	1	...	4	2	18	28
Tangasseri	1	...	...	8	5	21	35
Total ...	2	1	...	6	3	19	31

NOTE.—This table includes statistics for Europeans and Eurasians.

VIII.—Castes, Tribes and Races in 1911.

Caste, Tribe or Race.	Strength.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.
I. HINDU AND ANIMIST CASTES.			
(a) <i>Tamil.</i>			
Vannan	8	7	15
Vellala	4	10	14
(b) <i>Telugu.</i>			
	<i>Nil.</i>	<i>Nil.</i>	<i>Nil.</i>
(c) <i>Malayalam.</i>			
Cheruman	9	6	15
Ilavan	626	652	1,278
Kammalan	37	38	75
Nayar	18	2	20
(d) <i>Canarese.</i>			
(e) <i>Oriya.</i>			
(f) <i>Other Madras Languages.</i>			
	<i>Nil.</i>	<i>Nil.</i>	<i>Nil.</i>
II. MUSSALMAN.			
Mappilla	118	103	221
III. CHRISTIAN.			
Indian Christian	1,514	1,625	3,139
IV. OTHERS			
	356	439	795
Total ...	2,690	2,882	5,572

IX.—Classification of area and principal crops in Fasli 1322
(1912-13).

Items. (1)	Division.		District Total. (4)
	Anjengo Taluk. (2)	Tangasseri Taluk. (3)	
	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.
Government (ryotwari) land	276	93	369
Minor inam ... ..	...	7	7
Whole inam ... ..	...	...	...
Zamindari... ..	...	...	...
Total area by survey ...	276	100	376
Forests—			
Not available for cultivation ..	23	16	39
Culturable waste other than fallow...	...	...	...
Current fallows... ..	...	...	...
Net area cropped	253	84	337
Area shown in village accounts ...	276	100	376
Fodder crops—			
Orchards and garden produce ...	253	84	337
Miscellaneous non-food crops ...	...	...	...
Total area cropped ...	253	84	337
Deduct area cropped more than once ...	...	...	...
Net area cropped... ..	253	84	337

XI.—Classification of area and money rates according to the last settlement.

(Part I. Area under each money rate.)

Taram.	Rate per acre.	Anjengo.	Tangasseri.	District Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
<i>Garden lands.</i>				
	RS. A.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.
I	7 0	81.50	50.46	131.96
II	6 0	34.11	19.55	53.66
III	5 0	34.08	4.79	38.87
IV	4 0	24.63	0.58	25.21
V	3 0	25.21	0.83	26.04
VI	2 0	14.33	...	14.33
VII	1 0	6.43	0.76	7.19
	Total ...	217.29	76.97	294.26
<i>Occupied dry.</i>				
	1 0	...	0.34	0.34
	0 12	0.13	0.35	0.48
	0 10	7.07	...	7.07
	0 8	19.15	...	19.15
	0 6	3.37	...	3.37
	Total ...	29.72	0.69	30.41
<i>Unoccupied dry.</i>				
	1 0	...	0.55	0.55
	0 12	0.42	...	0.42
	0 10	2.45	...	2.45
	0 8	3.80	...	3.80
	0 6	3.23	...	3.23
	Total ...	9.90	0.55	10.45
	Grand Total...	256.91	78.21	335.12

Table 1. - *Summary of data and results relative to the
the following:*

1. The effect of the following factors on the results:

Factor	Date	Results	
		Mean	Std. Dev.
1.1	1	0.1	0.1
	2	0.1	0.1
2.1	1	0.1	0.1
	2	0.1	0.1
3.1	1	0.1	0.1
	2	0.1	0.1

XI.—Classification of area and money rates according to the last settlement—*cont.*

(Part 2. Classes and sorts included under each money rate.)

Soil.		Second Group. (Dry.)	
Class.	Sort.	Taram.	Rate.
			Rs. A.
VIII	1	3	1 0
	2	4	0 12
XIII	1	4	0 12
	2	5	0 10
	3	6	0 8
	4	7	0 6

XIII.—Holdings, Cultivation and Demand in Fasli 1322
(1912-13).

Taluks.	Total holdings.					
	Garden.		Occupied dry.		Total.	
	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
	ACS.	RS.	ACS.	RS.	ACS.	RS.
Anjengo	220	1,155	30	17	250	1,173
Tangasseri... ..	77	502	1	2	78	503
Total ...	297	1,657	31	9	328	1,676

—	Cultivation including waste charged.				Miscellaneous revenue.	Total ryotwar demand.	Cesses.	Total demand of Land Revenue, Ryotwar, Miscellaneous and Cesses.
	Garden.		Occupied dry.					
	Extent.	Assessment including water-rate.	Extent.	Assessment including second crop charge.				
	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
	ACS.	RS.	ACS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Anjengo	220	1,155	30	17	1,001	2,173	148	2,321
Tangasseri... ..	77	502	1	2	203	707	67	774
Total ...	297	1,657	31	19	1,204	2,880	214	3,095*

* Includes Rs. 26 on account of sale-proceeds of avenue trees.

XV.—Demand, Collection and Balance of Current Land Revenue and Cesses (in thousands of rupees.)

Taluk.	Demand.									
(1)	Fasli 1313.	Fasli 1314.	Fasli 1315.	Fasli 1316.	Fasli 1317.	Fasli 1318.	Fasli 1319.	Fasli 1320.	Fasli 1321.	Fasli 1322.
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Anjengo... ..	9	9	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Tangasseri	14	37	45	63	73	75	75	75	75	77
Total ...	1.04	1.27	1.45	2.63	2.73	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.77
—	Collected or written off.									
	Fasli 1313.	Fasli 1314.	Fasli 1315.	Fasli 1316.	Fasli 1317.	Fasli 1318.	Fasli 1319.	Fasli 1320.	Fasli 1321.	Fasli 1322.
	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)
Anjengo	9	9	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Tangasseri	14	37	45	63	73	75	75	75	75	77
Total ...	1.04	1.27	1.45	2.63	2.73	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.77
—	Balance.									
	Fasli 1313.	Fasli 1314.	Fasli 1315.	Fasli 1316.	Fasli 1317.	Fasli 1318.	Fasli 1319.	Fasli 1320.	Fasli 1321.	Fasli 1322.
	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)
Anjengo... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tangasseri ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

XIX.—Income-tax.
(Part IV. "Other sources" only.)

Taluka.	Rs. 1,000 to 1,500.		Rs. 1,500 to 2,000.		Above Rs. 2,000.		Total.		Incidence of tax.		Objection petitions.	
	Number of assesses.	Amount of tax.	Number of assesses.	Amount of tax.	Number of assesses.	Amount of tax.	Number of assesses.	Amount of tax.	Per head of assesses.	Per head of population.		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
Anjengo	1908-1909	5	108	4	140	2	11	385	34 15 5	0 1 8	14	35.71
	1909-1910	5	116	2	70	1	8	245	30 9 2	0 1 0	9	66.66
	1910-1911	7	156	5	189	2	14	453	32 5 5	0 1 11	13	23.07
	1911-1912	7	140	6	217	3	16	543	33 15 2	0 2 3	15	51.33
	1912-1913	7	156	...	...	3	10	369	36 14 10	0 1 7	6	33.33
Tangasseri	1908-1909	1	28	...	...	...	1	28	28 0 0	0 0 3	...	100
	1909-1910	1	28	...	...	...	1	28	28 0 0	0 0 3	...	66
	1910-1911	1	28	...	...	...	1	20	20 0 0	0 0 2	...	...
	1911-1912	1	20	...	...	...	1	20	20 0 0	0 0 2	...	...
	1912-1913	1	20	...	...	...	1	413	34 6 8	0 1 2	14	35.71
District Total	1908-1909	6	136	4	140	2	12	273	30 5 4	0 0 10	10	70.00
	1909-1910	6	144	2	70	1	9	481	32 1 1	0 1 5	13	23.07
	1910-1911	8	184	5	189	2	15	563	33 1 11	0 1 7	18	55.55
	1911-1912	8	160	6	217	3	17	389	35 5 10	0 1 1	6	33.33
	1912-1913	8	176	...	...	3	11	...	...	...	...	...

XX.—Abkārī and Opium.

—	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
GANJA, BHANG.							
Number of retail shops licensed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Quantity sold in seers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Number of persons per shop	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gross receipts from duty	Rs.	...	...	...	...	...	...
Do. do. rentals	6,006	3,500	3,500	3,500	3,500	3,500	3,500

XXI.—Revenue Receipts.

—	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Land revenue and rates (a)	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Excise	4,160	2,972	2,917	3,110	2,866	3,129	2,886
Income-tax including penalties	7,506	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000
	...	270	413	273	481	577	410

(a) The figures from 1908-09 onwards do not include rates.

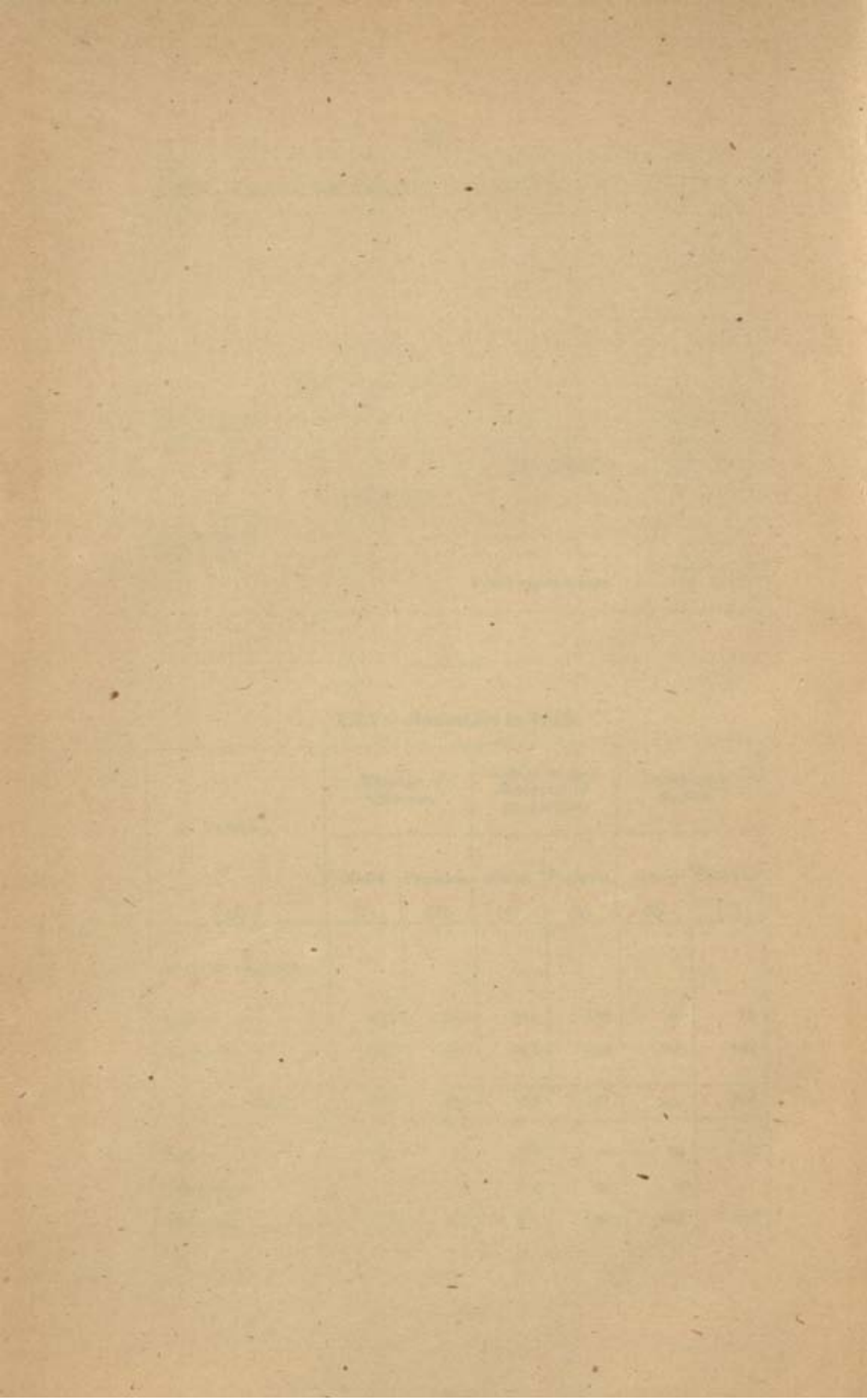
NOTE.—The district was formed in 1906.

XXIII.—Income and Expenditure of Local Boards in 1912-13.

(1)								District Board.
(2)								
REVENUE AND RECEIPTS.								Rs. A. P.
Local Rates—								
Cess on land	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	147 5 7
Total receipts								147 5 7
EXPENDITURE.								
Miscellaneous—								
Choultries	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	31 0 0
Total expenditure								31 0 0

XXV.—Education in 1911.

Taluka.	Number of literates.		Literates per thousand of population.		Literates in English.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
ANJENGO DIVISION.						
Anjengo	489	209	261	109	80	19
Tangasseri	313	313	382	322	160	188
District Total ...	802	522	298	181	240	207
Hindus	295	32	372	40	23	1
Musalmanas	25	1	212	10	2	...
Christians	482	489	271	247	215	208



XXIX.—Vaccination.

Taluka and Municipalities.	Number of persons success- fully vaccinated.			Registered birth-rate per 1,000 of population in			Average number of successful cases of vaccination on children under one year during three years ending 1912-13.
	1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.	1910.	1911.	1912.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Anjengo ...	211	192	249	32	39	29	50
Tangasseri ...	107	120	158	36	48	37	25
District Total ...	318	312	407	34	43	33	75

XXXI.—Criminal Justice.

(Number of persons convicted of certain offences in each of the ten years 1903—12.)

Offence. (1)	1906. (2)	1907. (3)	1908. (4)	1909. (5)	1910. (6)	1911. (7)	1912. (8)
Murder ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Culpable homicide ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hurts and assaults	3	8	13	5	8	10	14
Other offences against the person ... ..	...	...	...	...	1	1	...
Dacoity ... ..	...	...	...	...	2	...	...
Robbery	1	...	...	2	...	1	...
House-breaking ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cattle theft	13	5	8	8	8	2	10
Other theft	6	1	4	3	5	2	1
Other offences against property	2	9	2	...	...	6	5
Offences against public tranquillity (Chapter VIII)	4	12	8	2	6	4	5
Other offences against the Penal Code ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	29	35	34	20	30	26	35
Security for keeping the peace and for good behaviour ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Offences under the Madras Salt Act (IV of 1889) ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Offences under the Madras Abkari Act (I of 1886)	14	27	42	30	56	31	38
Offences under the Madras Forest Act (V of 1882) ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Offences under the Madras District Municipalities Act (IV of 1884) ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other offences against special and local laws	4	24	3	20	19	30	21
Grand total	47	86	79	70	105	87	94

NOTE.—The district was formed in 1906. Statistics are given from that year.

XXXII.—Work of Criminal Courts.

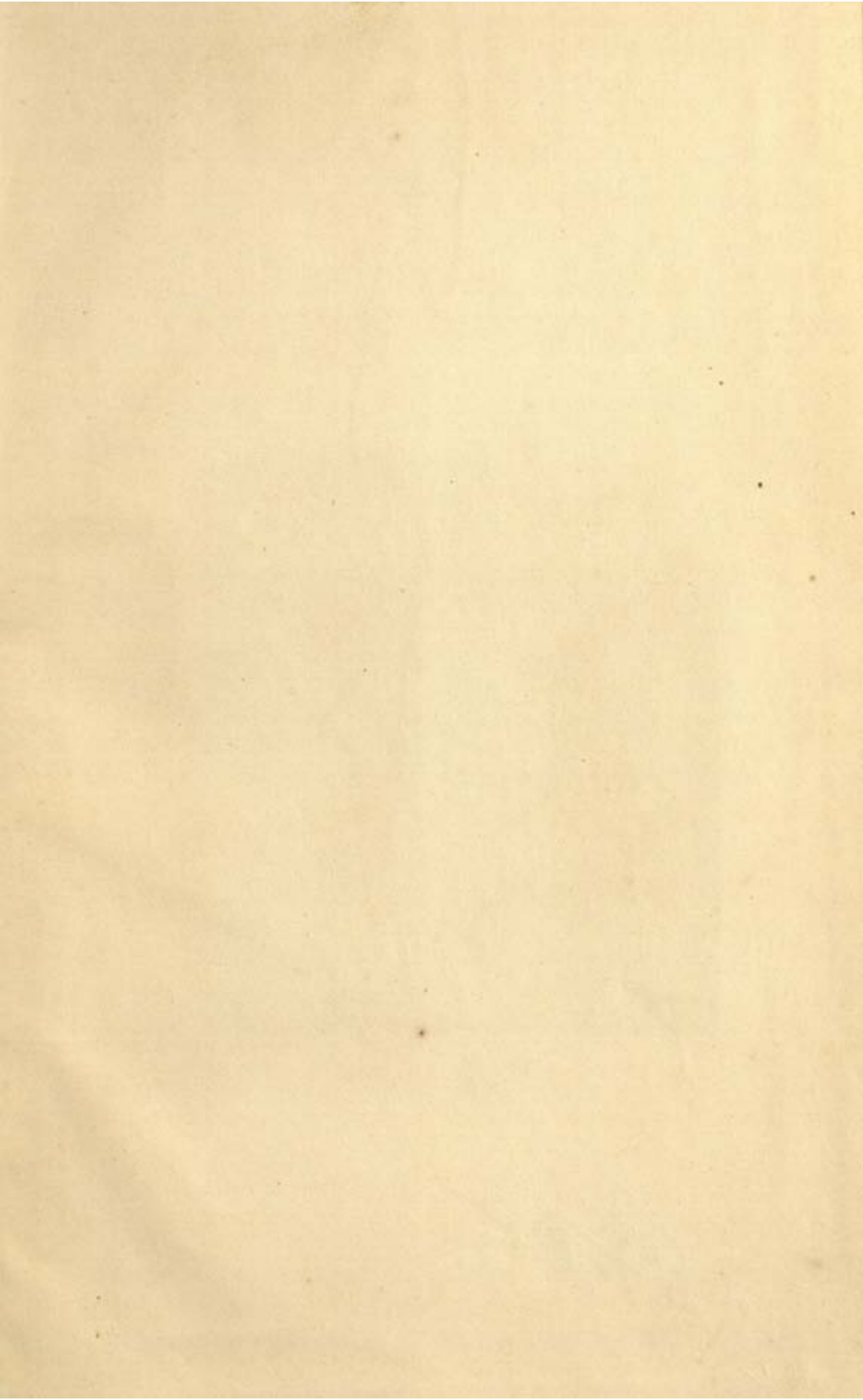
(Average of statistics for the years 1903-12.)

Class of Court.	Number of original cases instituted.	Number of appeals received.
(1)	(2)	(3)
Village Magistrates ... ..	...	...
Bench do. ... ..	...	...
Special do. ... ..	...	...
Stipendiary Subordinate Magistrates,	87	...
Deputy, Assistant and Joint Magistrates.	8	3
District Magistrate	1	1
Court of Sessions ... ..	...	...

XXXIII.—Police and Jails in 1912.

Taluku.	Number of Police		Police force.							Number of known depre- dators.	Number of Sub-Jails.	Total accommodation in them.
	Stations.	Out-posts.	Inspectors.	Sub-Inspectors.	Head Constables.	Constables.	Police Talaiyaries.	Revenue Talaiyaries.				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	
Anjeago	1	...	...	1	6	...	...	...	1	6
Tangasseri	1	...	...	1	6	...	...	...	1	6
Total	2	...	...	2	12	...	...	...	2	12

R



5-20-13

N. C.

"A book that is shut is but a block"

CENTRAL ARCHAEOLOGICAL LIBRARY

GOVT. OF INDIA
Department of Archaeology
NEW DELHI.

Please help us to keep the book
clean and moving.

S. B., 148, N. DELHI.

See Vol. I